

## **Racine Public Library Collection Development Policy**

### **I. Purpose**

Because of the volume of publishing, as well as the limitations of budget and space, the Library must have a selection policy which defines the makeup of the collection and explains the basis for making collection management decisions. This policy informs the public about the principles upon which selection decisions are made. It also provides direction in collection development and material selection for the Library's selectors. This policy does not replace the judgment of Library professionals. The stated goals and objectives contained herein will assist them in their selection of available materials.

### **II. Definition**

"Selection" refers to the decisions that must be made either to add materials to the collection or to retain materials already in the collection. "Withdrawal" refers to permanently removing an item from the collection.

### **III. Goal**

The goal of the policy is to provide guidelines for developing a diverse, well-balanced and broad collection of materials for all age groups for the education and recreation of the residents of Racine Public Library's service area, which is defined as the municipalities in Racine County which lie east of I-94.

### **IV. Responsibility**

The Racine Public Library Board considers and adopts a Collection Development Policy, which they authorize the Executive Director to administer. The Executive Director designates staff who are qualified by reason of education, training, and experience to develop selection and acquisition procedures and to make selection and withdrawal decisions. Because the Executive Director must be able to answer to the Library Board and the general public for selections made by staff, they have the authority to reject or select any items contrary to the recommendations of the staff. The Executive Director allocates the materials budget annually.

No employee will be disciplined or dismissed for the selection of library materials when the selection is made in good faith and in accordance with the written policy and accepted procedures.

### **V. General Principles**

Basic to this policy are the guidelines established by the American Library Association in its most current Library Bill of Rights and Interpretations of the Library Bill of Rights, Freedom to Read Statement (adopted by the Racine Public Library Board as the cornerstone of the Library's commitment to intellectual freedom), and Freedom to View Statement (appended.)

The Racine Public Library considers all types and formats of media to be in the realm of human expression and part of the human record. Because the Library functions in a rapidly changing society, it is flexible about changes in materials, both in format and style of expression. Materials in alternative formats are judged in terms of the Criteria for Materials Selection.

## **VI. Criteria for Materials Selection**

**A. General Criteria:** The selection of library materials involves the following factors and considerations:

- The experience and knowledge of staff selectors
- The community's needs and interests
- Holdings and availability of other area library resources
- The Library's existing collection
- The Library's materials budget

**B. Criteria for judging materials:**

- Materials are judged on the basis of the work as a whole
- The material has received attention of critics, reviewers and/or the public
- Lack of reviews or an unfavorable review is not sufficient reason to reject a title

**C. Specific Principles:** Preference will be given to materials that meet some, but not necessary all, of the following criteria:

- Accuracy and authoritativeness of content
- Scope and authority of subject matter
- Quality of writing
- Date of publication/copyright
- Cost and availability of material
- Availability of space
- Currency of information
- Promotion of reading
- Local importance, and/or historical value
- Interests, demands and needs of individuals in the community
- Physical durability and quality of the format
- Reputation of the author or publisher
- Quality of organization, readability and style
- Uniqueness or special features
- Relevance to the existing collection's strengths and weaknesses
- Permanent value as source material
- Importance as a record of the times
- Vitality and originality

- D. Gifts: The Library accepts gifts in accordance with the Racine Public Library Gifts and Donor Recognition Policy (appended).
- E. Textbooks: Providing textbooks and curriculum material is generally held to be the responsibility of the schools. Materials will not be purchased for the sole purpose of supporting a curriculum. Textbooks will be considered for the collection when they supply the best or only information on a specific topic.
- F. Requests: All requests and suggestions will be considered using the selection principles described in this policy.
- G. Reference Collection: Librarians may choose to catalog some items to remain in the building at all times. The decision to do that is based on heavy use, cost, or frequency of referral by staff.
- H. Periodical Collection: A collection of print magazines and newspapers is maintained for browsing purposes and as a supplement to the book collection. Selection of periodicals is reviewed yearly and based on the following criteria:
  - Appeal to the general interest
  - Preservation of a balanced viewpoint within the collection
  - Availability of content via online resources
- I. Racine History Collection: The Library maintains a collection of local history materials. Selection guidelines for the Racine History Collection can be found in the Racine History Room Rules and Regulations (appended).

## **VII. Specific Library Collections**

### **A. Materials for Children**

- The Youth Services Department serves children from birth through grade eight, parents, guardians, and teachers.
- In selecting materials for children, the Library's goal is to make available a collection which satisfies patrons' informational and recreational needs.
- Materials are selected which meet the general needs of the majority of children. Materials whose qualities make them valuable to children with special needs, talents, problems, or interests are also considered.
- The general criteria for materials selection for children are the same as, those stated in section VI of this policy, with the addition of vocabulary suitable to the age of the intended audience and quality of the illustrations.

### **B. Materials for Young Adults**

The Young Adult Collection includes materials intended for high school readers, 9th through 12th grades. It is a transitional collection for readers moving from the children's collection to the adult collection. As such, these materials are chosen to

reflect the higher level of social, emotional, and intellectual maturity required of the readers.

**C. The Bookmobile**

The Bookmobile contains a small collection of popular materials for all ages in a variety of formats.

**D. Materials and equipment for people with visual impairments, such as large-print books, magnifiers, and audio books are acquired according to patron demand. The Library also encourages patrons with special needs to use the resources of the Wisconsin Talking Books and Braille Library.**

**E. Electronic Media:**

- The Library provides access to various databases and software which enhance the Library's print collections.
- As a member of the Wisconsin Public Library Consortium, Racine Public Library patrons have access to electronic books, magazines, and downloadable audio books through Overdrive.
- The Library provides access to the Internet. Selected Internet sites are linked to the Library's website.

**VIII. Library Consortium and Interlibrary Loan**

The Racine Public Library is a member of the SHARE consortium, which consists of all libraries in the Lakeshores Library System, Kenosha County Library System, and Arrowhead Library System. Libraries in this consortium share a common integrated library catalog. Patrons may place holds on items owned by other libraries in the consortium and those items will be delivered to the Library as they become available. Interlibrary Loan is used to obtain from other libraries those materials that are beyond the scope of the Library's collection and the collections of the other libraries in the SHARE consortium. In return for this service, the Racine Public Library agrees to lend its materials to other libraries through the same Interlibrary Loan network.

**IX. Weeding and Withdrawal of Library Materials**

**A.** Weeding is defined as the continuous evaluation of library materials and is necessary to maintain a vital, useful, and up-to-date collection.

**B.** Selection of materials for weeding is based on the following criteria:

- Materials worn out through use
- Ephemeral materials which are no longer timely
- Materials no longer considered accurate or factual
- Materials which have had little recent use
- Excess copies of a title no longer in demand

**C.** Material that is withdrawn may be replaced based on the selection criteria.

**D.** Disposal of materials weeded from the collection is accomplished according to the following priorities:

- Withdrawn materials may be made available to other tax-supported libraries or institutions, as deemed appropriate by the director.
- Materials not made available to other tax-supported institutions and deemed to have potential resale value are kept for the Friends of the Library book sale, where they are offered on a first-come, first-served basis.
- Materials unsuitable for other institutions or resale are discarded.
- The Library will not accept requests to hold weeded materials for individuals.

**X. Reconsideration of Library Materials**

**I.** The Library recognizes that some materials are controversial and that any given item may offend some patrons. Selection of materials will not be made on the basis of anticipated approval or disapproval but solely on the basis of the principles set forth in this policy.

**B.** Library materials will not be marked or identified to show approval or disapproval of their contents, and no library materials will be sequestered, except to protect them from damage or theft.

**C.** Responsibility of the reading habits of children rests with the child's parent(s) or legal guardian(s). Selection of materials for the collection is not ~~be~~ inhibited by the possibility that items may inadvertently come into the possession of children.

**D.** Patrons requesting that an item be withdrawn from the collection may complete a "Request for Reconsideration of Specific Library Materials" form (appended.) Upon receipt of this written request, the Executive Director will appoint an ad hoc committee from the professional staff including, but not limited to, the selector for the subject area of the item in question. The committee will make a written recommendation to the Executive Director, who will then decide the disposition of the item. The Executive Director will, at the earliest possible date, communicate his/her decision, and the reasons for it, in writing to the person who initiated the request. The Executive Director will inform the Board of all requests for reconsideration and their disposition.

**XI. Cataloging of Library Materials**

All items must be cataloged in accordance with generally accepted professional cataloging principles approved by the American Library Association. For print materials, the Dewey Decimal System and Library of Congress Subject Headings, most current editions, are used.

Approved by: RPL Board of Trustees

Approved Date: July 21<sup>st</sup>, 2011 (*amended November 20, 2014; September 15, 2016; and March 21, 2019, July 15<sup>th</sup>, 2021*)

Review Schedule: Annual

Next Review Date: July 2022

**RACINE PUBLIC LIBRARY**  
Request for Reconsideration of Specific Library Materials

Title \_\_\_\_\_

Author \_\_\_\_\_

Format (book, magazine, DVD, other)  
\_\_\_\_\_

How much of the work in question did you read, listen to, or otherwise use?  
\_\_\_\_\_

Please state your comment, suggestion, or criticism of the material as specifically as possible.  
(Continue comments on the back, as needed)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

How was this material brought to your attention?  
\_\_\_\_\_

Are you objecting to this material on behalf of yourself, your family, an organization, or the community as a whole?  
\_\_\_\_\_

Have you read the Racine Public Library Collection Development Policy? \_\_\_\_\_

If yes, in what way does the work in question violate this policy?  
\_\_\_\_\_

We strive to represent a variety of viewpoints in our collections. If applicable, please suggest other materials that better express your point of view, or your tastes. All suggestions will be considered for purchase, subject to our usual selection criteria.

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Your name (please print) \_\_\_\_\_

Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

Email \_\_\_\_\_ Phone \_\_\_\_\_

The Library appreciates your interest. Please see the information on the other side for the Library's policy on requests for reconsideration of library materials.

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